

Social Sciences and the Crises  
of the 21st Century



WSGE University of Applied Sciences  
in Józefów

## SOCIAL SCIENCES AND THE CRISES OF THE 21ST CENTURY

### NAUKI SPOŁECZNE WOBEC KRYZYSÓW Z XXI WIEKU

Edited by Mohammed Abubakar & Marcin Szewczak & Ildiko Laki



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# **Social Sciences and the Crises of the 21st Century**

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# **SOCIAL SCIENCES AND THE CRISES OF THE 21ST CENTURY**

**IWONA FLOREK**

**A. MOHAMMED ABUBAKAR**

**INTRODUCTION**

**HUMAN  
RIGHTS**

WSGE UNIVERSITY OF APPLIED SCIENCES IN JÓZEFÓW PUBLISHING HOUSE

## PREFACE

The IX International Conference on Human Rights was held at Antalya Bilim University in Türkiye, on June 14, 2024. This year's theme, *The Sustainability of Democracy and the Rule of Law*, provides a critical platform for engaging with the challenges, complexities, and technological innovations that impact democracy, human rights, and the rule of law in today's evolving global landscape. In recent years, the concept of sustainable democracy has emerged as an essential paradigm, addressing the pressing need to adapt democratic values and systems to the realities of environmental crises, technological advancements, and rapid social transformations. This conference delves into the pressing questions surrounding democracy's resilience and adaptability: How can democratic institutions remain robust in the face of environmental, social, and political challenges? What roles can the rule of law play in ensuring that sustainable development objectives are met while safeguarding human rights and freedoms? And, importantly, how can democratic systems evolve to reflect diverse global perspectives while maintaining a commitment to social equity and justice?

Through a robust agenda that features plenary sessions, expert panels, and a diverse array of presentations, meaningful discourse on these topics were generated. Sessions include discussions on sustainable governance, human rights in digital spaces, democracy's role in environmental protection, and the future of democratic participation. Distinguished speakers addresses an array of sub-themes, such as the ethical implications of AI, sustainable development and economic policies, the intersection of governance with consumer confidence, and the rights of marginalized communities. In addition to these expert discussions, the poster session provides a platform for emerging scholars and practitioners to share research that spans topics from neurological rights to the socio-legal dimensions of public law, public health and digital privacy. Together, these presentati-



ons underscore many ways that democracy and the rule of law are intrinsically connected to sustainable development, offering diverse approaches to addressing global challenges in a responsible, ethical, and forward-thinking manner.

We would like to thank our sponsors, speakers, organizing committee and co-organizers: WSGE University of Applied Sciences in Poland and Antalya Bilim University in Türkiye, Ministry of Science in Poland, Kopec and Zaborowski Law firm, and for the dedication of our academic partners from institutions across Europe. The collaboration with these partners, including notable universities in Poland, Türkiye, Italy, Spain, and Hungary, as well as experts from Ukraine, Albania, and Slovakia, has been invaluable in making this conference possible. Their shared commitment to fostering international dialogue and scholarly exchange on human rights and democracy is instrumental in advancing our collective understanding of these complex issues.

We are especially honored to host participants who bring a rich diversity of perspectives, expertise, and cultural backgrounds, reflecting the global and inclusive nature of the conference. The presence of esteemed faculty, researchers, legal professionals, and policy experts ensures a multidisciplinary approach that enriches the quality of discourse. We hope that you will find this volume to be informative and stimulating.

Sincerely,  
*Iwona Florek, Ph.D.*  
*A. Mohammed Abubakar, Ph.D.*